











Titles of reverence and respect: Following table explains about certain words, appearing in miniaturized Arabic script, as suffix to the names of respected and revered personalities:

Arabic Word	Transliteration	English Translation	Usage / Occurrence
	<i>Ṣallāllāhu 'Alaihi Wa Sallam</i>	May Allah's blessing and peace be upon him	Written after the name of the Holy Prophet Muhammad ﷺ
	<i>'Alaihis-Salām</i>	May peace be upon him	Written after the name of a Prophet of Allah other than the Holy Prophet ﷺ and after the name of high ranking angel of Allah like: Jibrā'īl (Gabriel)
	<i>'Alaihas-Salām</i>	May peace be upon her.	Written after the name of a believing lady of the house of Prophets of Allah other than the Holy Prophet ﷺ
	<i>'Alaihimnas-Salām</i>	May peace be upon both of them	Written after the consecutively mentioned names of two Prophets of Allah other than the Holy Prophet ﷺ,
	<i>'Alaihimnas-Salām</i>	May peace be upon all of them	Written after the consecutively mentioned names of more than two Prophets of Allah other than the Holy Prophet ﷺ,
	<i>Raḍiallāhu 'Anhu</i>	May Allah be pleased with him	Written after the name of a revered <i>Ṣahābī</i> ¹ of the Holy Prophet ﷺ.
	<i>Raḍiallāhu 'Anhā</i>	May Allah be pleased with her	Written after the name of a revered <i>Ṣahābīyah</i> ² of the Holy Prophet ﷺ.
	<i>Raḍiallāhu 'Anhum Ajma'in</i>	May Allah be pleased with all of them.	Written after the consecutively mentioned names of more than two revered <i>Ṣahābah</i> (plural of <i>Ṣahābī</i>) of the Holy Prophet ﷺ.
	<i>Raḍiallāhu 'Anhumma</i>	May Allah be pleased with all of them	Written after the consecutively mentioned names of more than two revered <i>Ṣahābīyāt</i> (plural of <i>Ṣahābīyah</i>) of the Holy Prophet ﷺ.
	<i>Raḥmatullāhi 'Alaihi</i>	May Allah have mercy upon him	Written after the name of any respected and venerable Islamic personality other than a Prophet or a <i>Ṣahābī</i> .

¹ A believing man who had the honor of physically seeing the Holy Prophet ﷺ, or the Holy Prophet ﷺ saw him in his lifetime, and that person died in the state of being a believer.

² A believing woman who had the honor of physically seeing the Holy Prophet ﷺ, or the Holy Prophet ﷺ saw her in his lifetime, and she died in the state of being a believer.

Transliteration and Typographical Policies

The below given tabulation provides the basics of transliteration scheme followed in this book:

Arabic Letter	Name of Letter	English Transliteration
ا	الف -- Alif	a
ب	باء -- bā	b
ت	تاء -- tā	t
ث	ثاء -- thā	th
ج	جيم -- jīm	j
ح	حاء -- hā	h
خ	خاء -- khā	kh
د	دال -- dāl	d
ذ	ذال -- dhāl	dh
ر	راء -- rā	r
ز	زاي -- zā	z
س	سين -- sīn	s
ش	شين -- shīn	sh
ص	صاد -- sād	ṣ
ض	ضاد -- dād	ḍ
ط	طاء -- tā	t
ظ	ظاء -- zā	ẓ
ع	عين -- 'ayn	'
غ	غين -- ghayn	gh
ف	فاء -- fā	f
ق	قاف -- qāf	q
ك	كاف -- kāf	k
ل	لام -- lām	l
م	ميم -- mīm	m
ن	نون -- nūn	n
و	واو -- wāw	w
ه	هاء -- hā	h
ء	همزة -- Hamzah	'
ي	ياء -- yā	y